

XP™ 2.7V 25F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- Enhanced performance under adverse environmental conditions
- Patented improvements both in structure and in sealing
- Long lifetimes with up to 500,000 duty cycles*
- Compliant with UL, RoHS and REACH requirements

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Actuators
- Emergency Lighting
- Telematics
- Automotive
- Security Equipment
- Backup System
- Smoke Detectors
- Advanced Metering



PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS & CHARACTERISTICS

BCAP0025 P270 X01
ESHSR-0025C0-002R7UC

ELECTRICAL

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Rated Voltage, V_R | 2.7 VDC |
| Surge Voltage ¹ | 2.85 VDC |
| Rated Capacitance, C^3 | 25 F |
| Min. / Max. Capacitance, Initial | 22.5 F / 30 F |
| Typical Capacitance, Initial ^{2,3} | 24.8 F |
| Rated (Max.) ESR_{DC} , Initial ³ | 25 m Ω |
| Typical ESR_{DC} , Initial ^{2,3} | 16 m Ω |
| Typical ESR_{DC} , Initial, 5 sec ^{2,3} | 27 m Ω |
| Maximum Leakage Current ⁴ | 49 μ A |
| Maximum Peak Current, Non-repetitive ⁵ | 20 A |

PHYSICAL

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Nominal Mass | 6.8 g |
|--------------|-------|

POWER & ENERGY

| Operating Temp. Range | Standard (-40°C to 65°C) at 2.7 V | Extended (-40°C to 85°C) at 2.3 V |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Maximum Stored Energy, $E_{max}^{6,9}$ | 25.3 mWh | 18.3 mWh |
| Gravimetric Specific Energy ⁶ | 3.7 Wh/kg | 2.7 Wh/kg |
| Usable Specific Power ⁶ | 5.1 kW/kg | 3.7 kW/kg |
| Impedance Match Specific Power ⁶ | 10.7 kW/kg | 7.7 kW/kg |

THERMAL

| | |
|---|----------|
| Typical Thermal Resistance (R_{th} , Housing) ⁸ | 43°C/W |
| Typical Thermal Capacitance (C_{th}) | 5.5 J/°C |
| Usable Continuous Current (BOL) ($\Delta T = 15$ °C) ^{8,10} | 3.7 A |
| Usable Continuous Current (BOL) ($\Delta T = 40$ °C) ^{8,10} | 6.1 A |

LIFE*

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Projected DC Life at Room Temperature (At rated voltage and 25°C, EOL ¹⁰) | 10 years |
| DC Life at High Temperature (At rated voltage and 65°C, EOL ¹⁰) | 1,500 hours |
| DC Life at De-rated Voltage & Higher Temperature (At 2.3V and 85°C, EOL ¹⁰) | 1,500 hours |
| Projected Cycle Life at Room Temperature ⁷ (Constant current charge-discharge from V_R to $1/2V_R$ at 25°C, EOL ¹⁰) | 500,000 cycles |
| Biased Humidity Life (At rated voltage, 60°C, and 90% RH) | 3,000 hours |
| Shelf Life (Stored uncharged at 25°C) | 4 years |

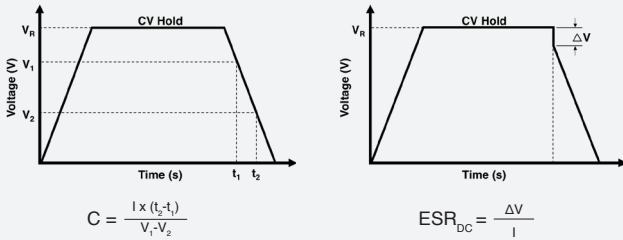
SAFETY

| | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Certifications | RoHS, REACH, UL 810A |
|----------------|----------------------|

*Results may vary. Additional terms and conditions, including the limited warranty, apply at the time of purchase. See the warranty details for applicable operating and use requirements.

Datasheet: XP™ 2.7V 25F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

1. Surge Voltage
Absolute maximum voltage, non-repetitive. Duration not to exceed 1 second.
2. "Typical" values represent mean values of production sample.
3. Rated Capacitance & ESR_{DC} (measure method)
 - Capacitance: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to V_R, 5 min hold at V_R, constant current discharge 10 mA/F to 0.1V.
e.g. in case of 2.7V 25F cell, 10 * 25 = 250 mA
 - ESR_{DC}: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to V_R, 5 min hold at V_R, constant current discharge (40 * C * V_R[mA]) to 0.1 V.
e.g. in case of 2.7V 25F cell, charge with 10 * 25 = 250 mA and discharge with 40 * 25 * 2.7 = 2,700 mA



where C is the capacitance (F);
I is the absolute value of the discharge current (A);
V_R is the rated voltage (V);
V₁ is the measurement start voltage, 0.8xV_R (V);
V₂ is the measurement end voltage, 0.4xV_R (V);
t₁ is the time from start of discharge to reach V₁ (s);
t₂ is the time from start of discharge to reach V₂ (s);
ESR_{DC} is the DC-ESR (Ω);
ΔV is the voltage drop during first 10ms of discharge (V).

Typical ESR_{DC}, Initial, 5 sec tested per Maxwell Application Note, "Test Procedures for Capacitance, ESR, Leakage Current and Self-Discharge Characterizations of Ultracapacitors" available at www.maxwell.com.

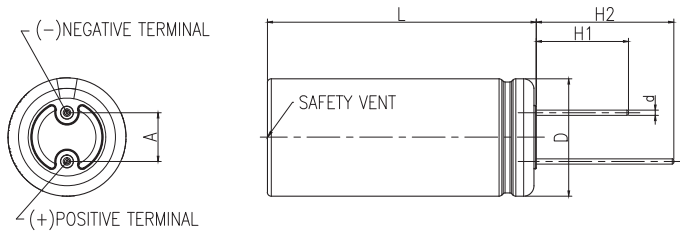
4. Maximum Leakage Current
 - Current measured after 72 hrs at rated voltage and 25°C. Initial leakage current can be higher.
 - If applicable, module leakage current is the sum of cell and balancing circuit leakage currents.
5. Maximum Peak Current
 - Current needed to discharge cell/module from rated voltage to half-rated voltage in 1 second.

$$I = \frac{\frac{1}{2}V_R}{\Delta t / C + ESR_{DC}}$$

where Δt is the discharge time (sec); Δt = 1 sec in this case.

- The stated maximum peak current should not be used in normal operation and is only provided as a reference value.
6. Energy & Power (Based on IEC 62391-2)
 - Maximum Stored Energy, E_{max}(Wh) = $\frac{\frac{1}{2}CV_R^2}{3,600}$
 - Gravimetric Specific Energy (Wh/kg) = $\frac{E_{max}}{mass}$
 - Usable Specific Power (W/kg) = $\frac{0.12V_R^2}{ESR_{DC} \times mass}$
 - Impedance Match Specific Power (W/kg) = $\frac{0.25V_R^2}{ESR_{DC} \times mass}$
 - Presented Power and Energy values are calculated based on Rated Capacitance & Rated (Max.) ESR_{DC}, Initial values.
 7. Cycle Life Test Profile
Cycle life varies depending upon application-specific characteristics. Actual results will vary.
 8. Temperature Rise at Constant Current
 - ΔT = I_{RMS}² x ESR_{DC} x R_{th}
 - where ΔT: Temperature rise over ambient (°C)
I_{RMS}: Maximum continuous or RMS current (A)
R_{th}: Thermal resistance, cell to ambient (°C/W)
ESR_{DC}: Rated (Max.) ESR_{DC} (Ω).
(Note: Design should consider EOL ESR_{DC} for application temperature rise evaluation.)
 9. Per United Nations material classification UN3499, all Maxwell ultracapacitors have less than 10 Wh capacity to meet the requirements of Special Provisions 361. Both individual ultracapacitors and modules composed of those ultracapacitors shipped by Maxwell can be transported without being treated as dangerous goods (hazardous materials) under transportation regulations.
 10. BOL: Beginning of Life, rated initial product performance
EOL: End of Life criteria.
 - Capacitance: 80% of min. BOL rating
 - ESR_{DC}: 2x max. BOL rating

BCAP0025 P270 X01



| Part Description | Dimensions (mm) | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | L (±1.0) | D (+0.5) | d (±0.05) | H1 (min.) | H2 (min.) | A (±0.5) |
| BCAP0025 P270 X01 | 25.5 | 16.0 | 0.80 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 7.5 |

When ordering, please reference the Maxwell Model Number below.

Maxwell Model Number: BCAP0025 P270 X01
Maxwell Part Number: 133519
Alternate Model Number: ESHSR-0025C0-002R7UC

The information in this document is correct at time of printing and is subject to change without notice. Images are not to scale.

Maxwell Technologies, Inc.
Global Headquarters
 3888 Calle Fortunada
 San Diego, CA 92123
 USA
 Tel: +1 (858) 503-3300
 Fax: +1 (858) 503-3301

Maxwell Technologies SA
 Route de Montena 65
 CH-1728 Rossens
 Switzerland
 Tel: +41 (0)26 411 85 00
 Fax: +41 (0)26 411 85 05

Maxwell Technologies, GmbH
 Leopoldstrasse 244
 80807 Munich
 Germany
 Tel: +49 (0)89 4161403 0
 Fax: +49 (0)89 4161403 99

Maxwell Technologies Shanghai Trading Co., Ltd.
 Room 1005, 1006, and 1007
 No. 1898, Gonghexin Road,
 Jin An District, Shanghai
 2000072, P.R. China
 Tel: +86 21 3852 4000
 Fax: +82 21 3852 4099

Nesscap Co., Ltd.
 17, Dongtangiheung-ro
 681 Beon-gil, Giheung-gu,
 Yongin-si, Gyeonggi-do
 17102
 Republic of Korea
 Tel: +82 31 289 0721
 Fax: +82 31 286 6767

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